

Supplementary Table 1. Population attributable fraction (PAF, %) of preconception maternal/paternal drinking for miscarriage.

Risk Factors	Miscarriage	Population Attributable Fraction*		
	n/N (%)	PAF (%)	95% CI	P
Couple's Drinking	38,283/1,279,911 (2.99)	4.27	3.91-4.63	<0.001
Maternal drinking	3,834/117,391 (3.27)	0.55	0.45-0.65	<0.001
Paternal drinking	37,284/1,248,719 (2.99)	4.06	3.70-4.41	<0.001