Supplementary Figure 1 The CONSORT flowchart of study participants

Assessed for eligibility (n=223)

Enrollment

Randomization

Allocated to lidocaine spray (n=100)
  * Received lidocaine spray (n=100)

Allocated to placebo spray (n=100)
  * Received placebo spray (n=100)

Excluded (n=23)
  Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=18)
  Refused to participate (n=5)

Lost to follow-up (n=0)
  * Successful IUD insertions (n=100)

Lost to follow-up (n=0)
  * Successful IUD insertions (n=100)

Analysis

Analyzed (n=100)
  * Excluded from analysis (n=0)

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Analyzed (n=100)
  * Excluded from analysis (n=0)