## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

### Appendix 2: Characteristics of the primary papers included in this review

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality parameters</th>
<th>Quantitative articles</th>
<th>Qualitative articles</th>
<th>Review of secondary data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Question objectives sufficiently described</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study design evident and appropriate</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Context for study clear</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection to theoretical framework/wider knowledge body</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of subject selection/source of information appropriate</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subjects sufficiently described</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampling strategy appropriate, described, relevant and justified</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data collection methods clearly described and systematic</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data analysis clearly described and systematic</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimates of variance recorded for main results</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of verification procedures to establish credibility</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results reported in sufficient detail</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusions supported by results</td>
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<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reflexivity of the account</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>