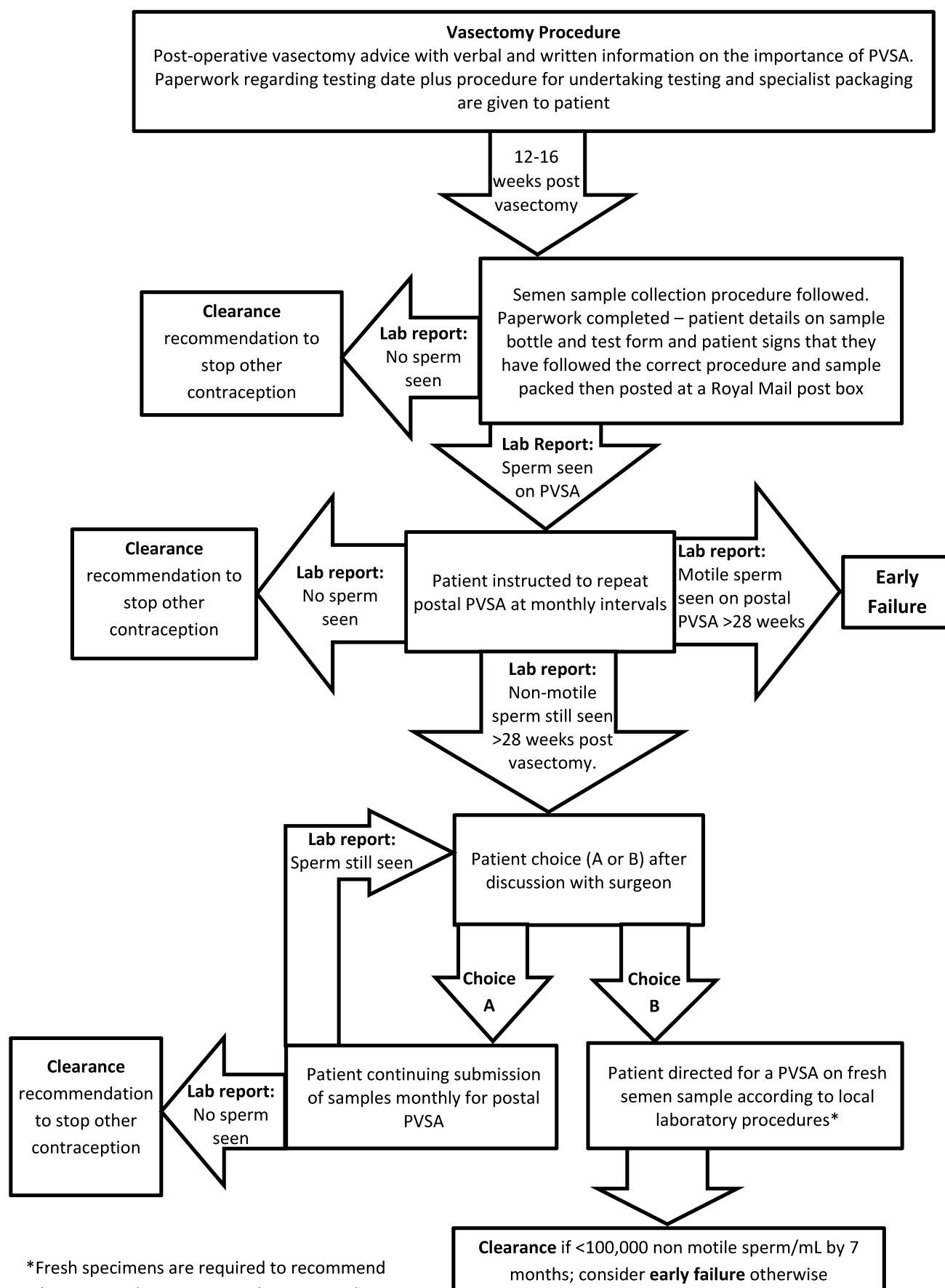


Appendix 3. Current clinical pathway suggested by the Association of Primary Care Surgeons of the United Kingdom for postal post-vasectomy semen analysis (PVSA) submission and interpretation



*Fresh specimens are required to recommend clearance with rare non motile sperm and to diagnose early failure with postal PVSA strategy